

RELATE - O platformă modernă pentru procesarea limbii române contemporane

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13.07.2023

Overview

- Introduction
 - Platform Architecture
 - Language resources and pre-trained models
 - Features
- Text Processing
- Speech Processing
- Linked Data
- Development

RELATE - A platform for Romanian language technologies and resources

Includes technologies developed at ICIA and by Partners in multiple projects:

CoRoLa, ReTeRom, ROBIN, Presidency, MARCELL, CURLICAT,

Enrich4All, ELE, USPDATRO

Follows ELG philosophy:

- web services, REST APIs, dockers when possible
- services can be distributed across different physical nodes
- services can be consumed directly from partners

https://relate.racai.ro

RELATE - overview papers

Vasile Păiș, Radu Ion, and Dan Tufiș. "**A Processing Platform Relating Data and Tools for Romanian Language**". English. In:Proceedings of the 1st International Workshop on Language Technology Platforms. Marseille, France: European Language Resources Association, 2020, pp. 81–88. URL:<u>https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/2020.iwltp-1.13</u>

Vasile Păiș. "**Multiple annotation pipelines inside the RELATE platform**". In:The 15th International Conference on Linguistic Resources and Tools for Natural Language Processing. 2020, pp. 65–75. URL:<u>https://profs.info.uaic.ro/~consilr/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/volum-ConsILR-v-4-final-revizuit.pdf#p age=73</u>.

Vasile Păiș, Dan Tufiș, and Radu Ion. "**Integration of Romanian NLP tools into the RELATE platform**". In:International Conference on Linguistic Resources and Tools for Natural Language Processing. 2019, pp. 181–192. URL:

https://profs.info.uaic.ro/~consilr/2019/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/ConsILR2019_final_BTT-60-ex-B5.pdf #page=189.



Comparison of RO - BLARK

	Tokens	Sentences	Lemma	UPOS	XPOS
	F1	F1	Acc	Acc	Acc
TreeTagger	99.72	98.37	89.62	95.58	92.97
TTL	99.66	96.19	95.84	95.54	95.18
UDPipe	99.88	97.39	95.91	97.15	96.24
NLP-Cube	99.86	98.62	51.39	97.73	96.94
RNNTagger	99.23	95.47	98.30	97.82	97.19
Stanza	99.94	98.42	98.90	97.64	97.07

Table 2: Performance comparison of different models trained and evaluated against the RRT corpus for tokenization, sentence splitting, lemmatization, part-of-speech tagging.

Table 6: Training duration and running speed considering tokenization and complete annotation for RRT-Test and SiMoNERo

	RRT Train	RRT Train RRT-test		RRT All	SiMoNERo	
	Train	Tokenize	Run	Train	Tokenize	Run
	time	tok/s	tok/s	time	tok/s	tok/s
TreeTagger	70s	32648	8162	21s	43201	24337
TTL	58s	2332	583	63s	279	202
UDPipe	3h3m	9775	2720	3h15m	22024	2585
NLP-Cube	13h20m	191	60	14h54m	188	64
RNNTagger	1d3h44m	42958	281	1d8h46m	73010	453
Stanza	4d16h8m	1484	430	5d2h10m	186	44

Păiş, Vasile and Ion, Radu and Avram, Andrei-Marius and
Mitrofan, Maria and Tufis, Dan (2021). In-depth evaluation of
Romanian natural language processing pipelines. In
Romanian Journal of Information Science and Technology
(ROMJIST). vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 384401,
https://www.romjist.ro/full-texts/paper700.pdf

	UPOS	XPOS
	Acc	Acc
BERT-base-ro	98.01	96.43
RoBERT-small	97.52	96.01
RoBERT-base	98.02	97.18
RoBERT-large	98.10	97.65

Language resources and pre-trained models

	RELATE	Romanian Portal of Language Technologies	
F	TEPROLIN Service >		
F	CoRoLa >	Romanian Language Resources Repository	
F	RoWordNet >	< Showing 161 - 170 out of 215 >>	
F	Machine Translation >	PyEuroVoc Resource type: D Language Resource	
F	Speech >	Author(s): Language Model Avram, Andrei-Marius; Päis, Vasile; Tufis, Dan Language Model <	
F	EUROVOC Classification >	Description: Media type:	
F	CURLICAT Anonymization	Classification of legal documents using EuroVoc descriptors, based on BERT models, for 22 languages (Bulgarian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Maltese,	
F	Named Entity Recognition	available.	
F	Punctuation Restoration >	View resource	
F	Social Media >	ro_sts Description:	
F	Question Answering >	The RO-STS (Romanian Semantic Textual Similarity) dataset contains 8628 pairs of sentences with their similarity score. It is a high-quality translation of the STS benchmark dataset.	
F	Resources and Models $\ \lor$	View resource	
	Language Models	ro_sts_parallel	
	Language Resources	Description:	
•	Repository	The RO-STS-Parallel (a Parallel Romanian English dataset - translation of the Semantic Textual Similarity) contains 17256 sentences in Romanian and English. It is a high-quality translation of the English STS benchmark dataset into	



RELATE - public view



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Citation

RELATE - Romanian Portal of Language Technologies



RELATE is a Romanian language technology platform integrating different state-of-the art tools, algorithms, models and language resources for processing the Romanian language. The modules are developed either inhouse or by our partners in different research projects. Please check each page for appropriate references. The modular architecture (see the diagram) allows chaining the available modules into custom pipelines providing advanced language processing capabilities.

The platform allows direct interaction with Romanian language tools for annotating and processing data. For small data sizes it is possible to directly invoke the modules from the web interface in an interactive way. For larger data volumes, the internal platform components allow creating corpora of any size and execute parallel processing pipelines. The platform is open to the public for research purposes (including the internal part, following an account request). The platform is developed for research purposes and may not be suitable for any commercial or production use.

Platform development takes place at GitHub: https://github.com/racai-ai/relate

Featured components

TEPROLIN is a web service providing lemmatization, part-of-speech tagging, dependency parsing. The processing flow can be customized if needed.

RELATE - authenticated view

• List

	RELATE	≡	Romanian Portal of Language Tech	nnologies			Welcome 船 Vasi
F	TEPROLIN Service >						
F	Corpora						
F	PoWordNot	Cor	pora list				S 0
2	Rowordinet	+ /	Add				
F	Machine Translation >		Name	Lang	User	Description	Creation Date -
Ē	Speech >	1	coref_test	ro	pvf		2022-11-13
		2	termeni nature lematizare	ro	elena@racai.ro		2022-10-09
	CURLICAT Anonymization 3	3	enrich4all covid segmentare	ro	elena@racai.ro		2022-09-08
		4	test_marcell_annoate_andrei	ro	andrei.avram		2022-08-10
F	Social Media >	5	test_marcell_annotate_andrei_v2	ro	andrei.avram		2022-08-10
		6	TWITTER_ANONYMIZED_20220725	ro	pvf	Versiunea anonimizata (finala)	2022-07-25
F	Punctuation Restoration >	7	TWITTER_MERGED_20220712	ro	pvf		2022-07-12
		8	TWITTER Corpus 20220602	ro	pvf		2022-06-02
F	Named Entity Recognition	9	LegalNERo_zenodo_v3	ro	pvf	Textul LegalNERo pentru adnotare c	2022-03-29
		10	BioRo_Extended	ro	maria@racai.ro		2022-02-14
	Downloads	11	corpus_punct	ro	pvf		2022-01-28
~	Downloads	12	corpus_wav	ro	pvf		2022-01-28
F	EUROVOC Classification >	1-4	Page 1 of 4 → 1 2	0 ✔ ∮ 1 to 20 of 67			
F	Corpora v						

RELATE - Large corpora

Efficiently stores and handles large corpora:

- text only
- text + audio
- text + PDF
 - + metadata
 - in the future => other types of bimodal/multimodal data

Parallel processing

- task scheduling
- services from multiple nodes

RELATE Task-based processing



RELATE Features

- **Corpora management**: create, upload, download, archive, annotate, statistics, visualize
- Creation of gold corpora: integrates BRAT for NER and other tasks, speech recorder for speech-text aligned corpora
- Annotation: lemma, part-of-speech, dependency parsing, syllabification, phonetic transcription, diacritics restoration, NER (Legal/BioNER), IATE, EuroVoc, generic terminology
- Machine translation: text-to-text, speech-to-speech
- **Speech**: ASR, TTS, speech-to-speech translation
- WordNet interface: RoWordNet, aligned query with EnWordNet
- **CoRoLa interface**: Korap, speech component, word embeddings

RELATE Features

- **Anonymization**: from the CURLICAT project
- Legal NER: Person, Organization, Location, Time, Legal references (from a gold annotated sub-corpus derived from the MARCELL corpus)
- Pre-trained language models: available for download
- Standard formats: CoNLL-U, CoNLL-U Plus, XML, JSON, RDF

• A modular architecture which continues to expand with new projects

Text processing

- Gold corpora creation
- Task-based processing
- Standoff Metadata
- Import/Export

Gold corpora creation - NER - MicroBloggingNERo

	RELATE		Romanian Portal of Language Technologies	Welcome 🚷	<u>Vasile</u>
F	TEPROLIN Service	>			
F	CoRoLa	>	Corpus: TWITTER_2 View Corpora		
F	RoWordNet	>	Back Download Download ANN Save To GOLD PREVIOUS NEXT		
F	Machine Translation	>	Language Romanian VSentiment Neutral VHate No VLanguage Type Regular V Save		7
F	Speech	>	To see annotations from CONLLUP files make sure to run the CONLLUP2BRAT task.		
F	EUROVOC Classification	n >	/TWITTER_2/1471790080222244868.txt	brat	*
F	Downloads	>	PER		
F	Punctuation Restoratio	n >	1 Scaunul lui Boris Johnson se clatină. Conservatorii pierd o circumscripție pe care o controlau de două secole - <url></url>		

- Păiş, Vasile and Mitrofan, Maria and Barbu-Mititelu, Verginica and Irimia, Elena and Gasan, Carol Luca and Micu, Roxana and Marin, Laura and Dicusar, Maria and Florea, Bianca and Badila, Ana (2022). *Romanian micro-blogging named entity recognition (MicroBloggingNERo)*. Zenodo, <u>https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.6905235</u>
- Păiş, Vasile and Barbu Mititelu, Verginica and Irimia, Elena and Mitrofan, Maria and Gasan, Carol Luca and Micu, Roxana (2022). Romanian micro-blogging named entity recognition including health-related entities. In Proceedings of The Seventh Workshop on Social Media Mining for Health Applications, pp. 190--196, <u>https://aclanthology.org/2022.smm4h-1.49</u>

Gold corpora creation - NER - LegalNERo

RoWordNet	>	Back Download ANN Save To GOLD	
Machine Translation	>	To see annotations from CONLLUP files make sure to run the CONLLUP2BRAT task.	
Speech	>	/MARCELL_NER/mj_00000G1TVLRU8DK2LRS0OL3XTVLNBM9Q.txt	
Downloads	>		
EUROVOC Classification			
CURLICAT Anonymizatio	άo	2 priving infinitarea Comisie de concesionare a terenurilor pe care sunt amplasate amenajarile piscicole, precum și a altor terenuri aferente acestora din domeniul public și privat ai statului și de aprobare a Normelor referitoare la procedura privind concesionarea terenurilor pe care sunt amplasate amenajările piscicole și a altor terenuri aferente acestora din domeniul public și privat ai statului și privat ai statului și	
Corpora	>	3 Publicat în	
Pretrained LM	>	5 MONITORUL OFICIAL nr. 886 din 4 noiembrie 2019	
Citation	>	7 Având în vedere Referatul de aprobare nr. 10.064 din 30 septembrie 2019 al Agenției Naționale pentru Pescuit și Acvacultură,	
MY	>	8 – 9 art. 4 alin. (3) lit. b)-g) și alin. (5) din Ordonanța de urgență a Guvernului nr. 23 / 2008 privind pescuitul și acvacultura, aprobată cu modificări și completări prin Legea nr. 317 / 2009, cu	
	RoWordNet Machine Translation Speech Downloads EUROVOC Classification CURLICAT Anonymizatio Corpora Pretrained LM Citation MY	RoWordNet>Machine Translation>Speech>Downloads>EUROVOC Classification>CURLICAT Anonymization>Corpora>Pretrained LM>Citation>MY>	RoWordNet > Image: Download Download ANN Save To GOLD Machine Translation > To see annotations from CONLLUP files make sure to run the CONLLUP2BRAT task. Speech > Image: Download Signature Concessionare a terenurilor pe care sunt amplasate amenajarile piscicole, precum și a altor terenuri aferente acestora din domeniul public și privat al statului și de aprobare a tormelor referitoare la procedura privind concesionare a terenurilor pe care sunt amplasate amenajările piscicole, precum și a altor terenuri aferente acestora din domeniul public și privat al statului și de aprobare a tormelor referitoare la procedura privind concesionare a terenurilor pe care sunt amplasate amenajările piscicole și a altor terenuri aferente acestora din domeniul public și privat al statului și de aprobare a tormelor referitoare la procedura privind concesionare a terenurilor pe care sunt amplasate amenajările piscicole și a altor terenuri aferente acestora din domeniul public și privat al statului și privat al statului și a statului și privat al statului și a statului și a statului și a vubicat în Corpora > > Maximi în vedere Referatul de aprobare nr. 10.064 din 30 septembrie 2019 al agenției Naționale pentru Pescuit și Acvacultură, MY > > - - - MY > - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

- Păiş, Vasile and Mitrofan, Maria and Gasan, Carol Luca and Ianov, Alexandru and Ghiță, Corvin and Coneschi, Vlad Silviu and Onuț, Andrei (2021). Romanian Named Entity Recognition in the Legal domain (LegalNERo). Zenodo, <u>https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4772094</u>
- Păiş, Vasile and Mitrofan, Maria. (2021) *Towards a named entity recognition system in the Romanian legal domain using a linked open data corpus*. In Workshop on Deep Learning and Neural Approaches for Linguistic Data, pp. 16--17.
- Păiş, Vasile and Mitrofan, Maria and Gasan, Carol Luca and Coneschi, Vlad and Ianov, Alexandru (2021). Named Entity Recognition in the Romanian Legal Domain. In Proceedings of the Natural Legal Language Processing Workshop, pp. 9--18. <u>https://aclanthology.org/2021.nllp-1.2</u>

Gold corpora creation - Annotator Instances + Dashboard



Multiple NER models

RELATE

Romanian Portal of Language Technologies

Welcome	8	Vasile

F	TEPROLIN Service >	
F	CoRoLa >	Named Entity Recognition
F	RoWordNet >	Selectați modelul NER dorit și introduceți un document în limba română pentru recunoașterea entităților. Modelele bazate pe corpusul LegalNERo presupun un text de tip legislație. Modelele bazate pe corpusul SiMoNERo presupun un text din domeniul biomedical. Utilizarea de texte din alte domenii reduce calitatea rezultatelor. Pentru a putea realiza ancorarea
F	Machine Translation >	corectă a rezultatelor în textul introdus, nu sunt realizate curățări ale datelor. Textul trebuie să conțină doar caractere în limba română, cu virgula și punctul separate de cuvântul
F	Speech >	anterior.
F	CURLICAT Anonymization	LegalNERo LEGAL, PER, LOC, ORG, TIME with Gazetteen
F	Social Media	LegaINERO PER, LOC, ORG, TIME WITH GAZEtteer LegaINERo LEGAL, PER, LOC, ORG, TIME LegaINERo PER, LOC, ORG, TIME
F	Punctuation Restoration >	SIMONERO ANAT, CHEM, DISO, PROC
F	Named Entity Recognition	

- Păiş, Vasile (2022). RACAI at SemEval-2022 Task 11: Complex named entity recognition using a lateral inhibition mechanism. In Proceedings SemEval, pp. 1562--1569, <u>https://aclanthology.org/2022.semeval-1.215</u>
- Mitrofan, Maria and Păiş, Vasile (2022). Improving Romanian BioNER Using a Biologically Inspired System. In Proceedings of the 21st Workshop on Biomedical Language Processing, pp. 316--322, <u>https://aclanthology.org/2022.bionlp-1.30</u>

Task-based processing

 Corpus: Marcell
 View Corpora

 Files
 Standoff
 Tasks
 Annotated
 Statistics
 Archives

Files list

+ Add TEXT + Add CSV/TSV + Add PDF + Add ZIP + Access Last File

	Name 🔺	Туре	Description	User	Creation Date	
1	mj 00000G0001I4Q9GISD13TF7D	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
2	mj_00000G0001L9DUTVXXJ37F4F	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
3	mj_00000G0002CA2MKRE8V1QE	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
4	mj_00000G0002I4DEC59G23QLY	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	=
5	mj_00000G0005HOC5GKLDY0DN	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
6	mj_00000G0007WC5AJK76I255P9	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
7	mj_00000G000827N7KZV7704W5	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
8	mj_00000G0008L3G0KSO062ZUJ	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
9	mj_00000G0008LFFWVAOBH37E	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
10	mj_00000G0008NVRHIFAVJ3R6X	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
11	mj_00000G000BRZ93RU63D3NY0	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	
12	mj_00000G000D2PI9LA0VR3NB3T	text		pvf	2019-10-23 15:04:43	-
1-4	Page 1 of 7207	20 🗸 🗇 1 to 20 of 144131				

80

MARCELL-RO Corpus

- Part of the CEF Telecom project Multilingual Resources for CEF.AT in the legal domain (MARCELL)
- 7 legislative corpora containing the total body of national legislative documents in effect for 7 countries included in the consortium: Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia
- Tokenized, lemmatized, morphologically annotated, dependency parsed, named entities, nominal phrases, term annotation with IATE and EuroVoc.
- annotated in the RELATE platform
- statistics computed in the platform (4.3 million sentences, 144k documents, 67 million tokens)
- exported as archives (text, conllu plus and xml) from the platform

Task-based processing

Corpus: Marcell

View Corpora

The Standon has Annotated Statistics Archives	Files	Standoff	Tasks	Annotated	Statistics	Archives
---	-------	----------	-------	-----------	------------	----------

Co	rpus tasks				8 0
+	TEPROLIN + UDPipe + NERRegex	+ Classify EuroVoc + Terminology	+ IATE/EuroVoc + Cleanup + NER	Baseline + CoNLLUP2BRAT + NER	Old + TTLChunker + BRAT2CoNLLUP
+	Gold NE list + Statistics + ZIP Text	+ ZIP Annotated + ZIP Standoff + Z	ZIP Gold Standoff + ZIP Gold Annotate	d + ZIP Audio + Change Terms Marc	ell + Export CURLICAT
+	Export Marcell + NER-Legal + Trans	slate Text + ASR + Punctuation +	TTS + Translate S2S + DeAnonymiz	ation + NER-SiMoNERo + Anonymiz	zation + Create Empty Metadata
	Туре	Status	Description	User	Creation Date -
1	marcell	DONE		pvf	2021-03-12 19:03:48
2	marcell	DONE		pvf	2021-03-12 15:40:04
3	eurovoc_class	DONE		pvf	2021-03-12 11:09:05

- Tamás Váradi, Svetla Koeva, Martin Yamalov, Marko Tadić, Bálint Sass, Bartłomiej Nitoń, Maciej Ogrodniczuk, Piotr Pęzik and Barbu Mititelu, Verginica and Radu Ion and Irimia, Elena and Mitrofan, Maria and Păiş, Vasile and Tufiş, Dan and Radovan Garabík, Simon Krek, Andraz Repar, Matjaž Rihtar and Janez Brank (2020). *The MARCELL Legislative Corpus*. In Proceedings of The 12th LREC, pp. 3754-3761. <u>https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/2020.lrec-1.464/</u>
- Tufiş, Dan and Mitrofan, Maria and Păiş, Vasile and Ion, Radu and Coman, Andrei (2020). *Collection and Annotation of the Romanian Legal Corpus*. In Proceedings of The 12th LREC, pp. 2766-2770. <u>https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/2020.lrec-1.337/</u>
- <u>https://elrc-share.eu/repository/search/?q=marcell</u>

Task-based processing

Cor	pus tasks		Add task Terminolog	gy	×		80 D
+++++	TEPROLIN + UDPipe + NERRegex Gold NE list + Statistics + ZIP Text + Export Marcell + NER-Legal + Transla	+ (. Z ite ⁻	Annotate text a custo lemmatized. At least standoff folder.	om terminology. The text must be already tokenized and one file with .terminology extension must be present in the corpus	N M ny	NER_Old + TTLChunker + BRAT2CoN Marcell + Export CURLICAT nymization + Create Empty Metadata	LLUP
	Туре	Sta	Column	RELATE:TERM		Creation Date -	
1	ner_regex	DC	Max Term Size	10		2022-11-01 09:56:34	4
2	brat2conllup	DC	Terminology			2022-10-31 13:37:07	
3	zip_standoff	DC	Terminology			2022-10-30 17:12:46	
4	zip_basic_tagging	DC		custom.terminology		2022-10-30 17:12:26	
5	zip_text	DC	Description:			2022-10-30 17:12:08	
6	terminology	DC				2022-10-30 15:26:24	
7	ner_regex	SU		1		2022-10-30 10:46:38	
8	brat2conllup	SU	Runners (optional):		2022-10-30 10:46:06	
9	ner_legalner	DC	Overwrite:			2022-09-27 05:30:59	
10	ner_legalner	ER				2022-09-26 11:27:43	
11	statistics	DC				2022-09-26 11:18:59	

- Váradi, Tamás and Nyéki, Bence and Koeva, Svetla and Tadić, Marko and Štefanec, Vanja and Ogrodniczuk, Maciej and Nitoń, Bartlomiej and Pęzik, Piotr and Barbu Mititelu, Verginica and Irimia, Elena and Mitrofan, Maria and Păiş, Vasile and Tufiş, Dan and Garabík, Radovan and Krek, Simon and Repar, Andraž (2022). *Introducing the CURLICAT Corpora: Seven-language Domain Specific Annotated Corpora from Curated Sources*. In Proceedings LREC, pp. 100--108. https://aclanthology.org/2022.lrec-1.11/
- https://elrc-share.eu/repository/search/?g=curlicat

CURLICAT-RO Corpus

- Part of the CEF Telecom project Curated Multilingual Resources for CEF.AT(CURLICAT)
- an ongoing project (will finish this year)
- 7 monolingual corpora containing texts from the following fields: culture, education, economy, health, nature, politics, science
- Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia
- Anonymized, tokenized, lemmatized, morphologically annotated, dependency parsed, named entities, nominal phrases, term annotation with IATE and automatic term recognition.
- annotated in the RELATE platform
- statistics computed in the platform (4.4 million sentences)
- will be exported as archives (text, conllu plus) from the platform

Task-based processing - Statistics

Stat	tistics		22 6	
+	Download Stats + View WordForm Stats + View Lemma Stats + View WordForm Doc Freq +	View Letters Stats + View Lemma UPOS Stats + View IATE Stats + View IATE Doc Freq		
+	View EUROVOC ID Stats + View EUROVOC ID Doc Freq + View EUROVOC MT Stats + View	v EUROVOC MT Doc Freq		
	Кеу	Value		
1	Basic Die Legomena	133276	Ū	
2	Basic.Hapax Legomena	653298		
3	Basic.Number of Annotated Documents	26477		
4	Basic.Number of Characters	559682566		
5	Basic.Number of EUROVOC IDs	0		
6	Basic.Number of EUROVOC MTs	0		
7	Basic.Number of IATE terms	18772350		
8	Basic.Number of Lines	3390728		
9	Basic.Number of Raw Documents	26477		
10	Basic.Number of Romanian letters	426159374		
11	Basic.Number of Sentences	3610766	F	

Standoff Metadata



Peștera Proserv SA / 205 3.3. Parodia literară și asumarea modern Capitolul 4. Parodii romanești ale secolului XX: de la practicile Drumul spre postmodernism/ 249 4.2. Postmodernismul: un construct Concluzii / 329 Bibliografie / 337 Abstract / 343 Apălimăriței / 347 Cuvânt înainte Parodia literară: șapte rescrieri romanești reprezintă, în peisaj Autoarea încearcă să răspundă unei duble provocări. de ordin teor

1021_a_2529.xml Save

ml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>	4
<metadata></metadata>	
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<articletitle>-</articletitle>	
<authorname>Livia Iacob</authorname>	
<publicationdate>2011</publicationdate>	
<source/> Publishing House	
<sourcename>Editura Europeană</sourcename>	
<translatorname>-</translatorname>	

1021_a	2529.ann Save	
T1	LOC 125 132	România
T2	LOC 435 442	România
T3	ORG 857 873	Mahtab Impex SRL

Standoff Metadata - CoRoLa



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 Pe urmele lui Creangă
 Pentru cărți introduceți valoarea din DocumentTitle

 Bobu Victoria, Sturzu Mar
 Autorul sau autorii

 Numele traducătorului sau '-'

 2011
 Anul de publicare

PublicationDate 2011

Source Publishing House ¥

AuthorName

TranslatorName

Standoff Metadata - CoRoLa

Pe urmele lui Creanga FINAL.xml Save DocumentTitle Titlul documentului. Pentru o colecție: 'T Pe urmele lui Creangă ediția a II-a' sau 'Moromeții/vol. I' (Se va ArticleTitle Pe urmele lui Creangă Pentru cărți introduceți valoarea din Doc AuthorName Bobu Victoria, Sturzu Mar Autorul sau autorii TranslatorName Numele traducătorului sau '-' PublicationDate 2011 Anul de publicare Source Publishing House ~ SourceName Editura Pim Medium Written DocumentType Book v DocumentTextStyle Other × **DocumentTextDomain** Arts and Culture ✓ DocumentTextSubDomain Literature V SubjectLanguage Dacă documentul este o traducere se tre Romanian ISSN-ISBN 978-606-13-0496-7 Dacă exista 2 ISBN, se prefera ISBN 13 CollectionDate 2023 Anul în care se lucrează documentul









Import/Export

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- CSV/TSV for small texts
- each line is processed as an independent text document



Files Standoff Tasks Annota	ated Statistics Archives O	Gold Standoff Gold Annotated		
Corpus tasks				2 0
+ TEPROLIN + UDPipe + NERRegex	+ Classify EuroVoc + Terminology +	IATE/EuroVoc + Cleanup + NER Bas	seline + CoNLLUP2BRAT + NER_Old	+ TTLChunker + BRAT2CoNLLUP
+ Gold NE list + Statistics + ZIP Text	+ ZIP Annotated + ZIP Standoff + ZI	P Gold Standoff + ZIP Gold Annotated	+ ZIP Audio + Change Terms Marcell	+ Export CURLICAT
+ Export Marcell + NER-Legal + Transl	ate Text + ASR + Punctuation + T	TS + Translate S2S + DeAnonymization	on + NER-SiMoNERo + Anonymization	n 🕂 Create Empty Metadata
Туре	Status	Description	User	Creation Date -

View Corpora

Import/Export

	Files	Standoff	Tasks	Annotated	Statistics	Archives
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Arc	hives	
	File	Size
1	zip_text/CURLICAT.zip	266.18 Mb
2	zip_text/20220312_text_anonymized.zip	298.39 Mb
3	zip_text/meta.zip	17.57 Mb
4	zip_text/20221030_text.zip	242.9 Mb
5	zip_basic_tagging/20211227_annotated_before_chunking.zip	1.86 Gb
6	zip_basic_tagging/20211231_annotated_before_IATE.zip	2.09 Gb
7	zip_basic_tagging/annotated_fara_iate_20220321.zip	2.16 Gb
8	zip_basic_tagging/20220926_annotated.zip	1.8 Gb
9	zip_basic_tagging/20221030_annotated.zip	1.82 Gb
10	zip_standoff/20220114_standoff.zip	14 Mb
11	zip_standoff/metadate curlicat.zip	14 Mb
12	zip_standoff/20221030_meta.zip	56.3 Mb
13	curlicat-out/ro-raw.zip	207 Mb
14	curlicat-out/ro-annotated.zip	1.23 Gb
15	curlicat-out/ro-xml zin	1 79 Gb





Corpus: Marcell

View Corpora

Import/Export

 Files
 Standoff
 Tasks
 Annotated
 Statistics
 Archives

Archives

File	Size
1 zip_text/marcell_1990.zip	525.21 Mb
zip_basic_tagging/tagged_20191029.zip	556.54 Mb
3 zip_basic_tagging/tagged_20191221.zip	4.34 Gb
4 zip_basic_tagging/output2020.zip	3.14 Gb
5 zip_basic_tagging/marcell_annotated_clean_20200114.zip	1.25 Gb
6 zip_basic_tagging/marcell_annotated_clean_20200120.zip	1.26 Gb
zip_basic_tagging/marcell_annotated_clean_20200122.zip	3.64 Gb
zip_basic_tagging/ro-20200129-xml.zip	4.1 Gb
zip_basic_tagging/ro-20200129-annotated.zip	2.72 Gb
10 marcell-out/ro-raw.zip	512.28 Mb
11 marcell-out/ro-annotated.zip	2.55 Gb
12 marcell-out/ro-xml.zip	4.02 Gb

Speech Processing

- Corpora creation
- Modules
- Task-based processing

Corpora

Cor	pora list		Add Corpus		×		N 0
+	Add		Name:]			
	Name	Lang	Language: ro v			Creation Date -	
1	coref_test	ro				2022-11-13	
2	termeni nature lematizare	ro	Description:			2022-10-09	
3	enrich4all covid segmentare	ro	Description.			2022-09-08	
4	test_marcell_annoate_andrei	ro		1		2022-08-10	=
5	test_marcell_annotate_andrei_v2	ro	Audio:			2022-08-10	
6	TWITTER_ANONYMIZED_20220725	ro				2022-07-25	
7	TWITTER_MERGED_20220712	ro	Gold Annotations:			2022-07-12	
8	TWITTER Corpus 20220602	ro	BRAT Profiles:			2022-06-02	
9	LegalNERo_zenodo_v3	ro	Classification Profiles		are c	2022-03-29	
10	BioRo_Extended	ro				2022-02-14	
11	corpus_punct	ro	Corrected Text:			2022-01-28	
12	corpus_wav	ro				2022-01-28	
12	Page 1 of 4	20 ~		Add Cancel		2022-01-20	

Corpus: ROBIN Batch 4 File: robin-batch-4.csv View Corpora

Back	Download	View as Text	
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File	View	50 50		
	C1			
1	Care e cel mai ieftin leptop ol viu, cu placă grafică dedicată Tesla ve o sută și șase gigabalți RAM?	4		
2	Care e cel mai scump leptop ol viu, cu placă grafică dedicată gi fors o mie șaizeci ti ai și doi gigabaiți RAM?			
3	Care e cel mai scump leptop huauei, cu placă grafică dedicată Tesla ve o sută și opt gigabaiți RAM?			
4	4 Care e cel mai scump leptop Asus, cu placă grafică dedicată Radeon?			
5	Care e cel mai scump leptop aisăr, cu placă grafică dedicată Tesla pe o sută și doi gigabaiți RAM?			
6	Care e cel mai ieftin leptop acer, cu placă grafică dedicată Tesla ve o sută și șase gigabaiți RAM?			
7	Care e cel mai scump leptop del, cu placă grafică dedicată gi fors o mie șaizeci ti ai și opt gigabaiți RAM?			
8	Care e cel mai scump leptop Xiaomi, cu placă grafică dedicată gi fors o mie optzeci și șase gigabaiți RAM?			
9	Care e cel mai scump leptop Asus, cu placă grafică dedicată Tesla ve o sută și doi gigabaiți RAM?			
10	Care e cel mai ieftin leptop Xiaomi, cu placă grafică dedicată gi fors o mie optzeci și șase gigabaiți RAM?			
11	Mă poți ajuta?			
12	Care e cel mai ieftin leptop aisăr, cu placă grafică dedicată Tesla ve o sută și șase gigabaiți RAM?			
13	Ce leptop-uri biznis aveţi?			
4 A 1-1	Page 1 of 6 → → 20 ✓ ↓ 1 to 20 of 101	Y		

Păiș, Vasile and Ion, Radu and Barbu Mititelu, Verginica and Irimia, Elena and Mitrofan, Maria and Avram, Andrei (2021). *ROBIN Technical Acquisition Speech Corpus*. Zenodo, <u>https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4626539</u>

Păiş, Vasile and Ion, Radu and Avram, Andrei-Marius and Irimia, Elena and Mititelu, Verginica Barbu and Mitrofan, Maria (2021). *Human-Machine Interaction Speech Corpus from the ROBIN project*. In Proceedings SPED, pp. 91-96. <u>https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9587355</u>



Audio				
	File	Size		
8	audio/andrei_66.wav	1.12 Mb	4	
9	audio/andrei_67.wav	1.16 Mb		
10	audio/andrei_68.wav	624.04 Kb		
11	audio/andrei_69.wav	1.18 Mb		
12	audio/andrei_70.wav	1.12 Mb		
13	audio/andrei_71.wav	840.04 Kb		
14	audio/andrei_72.wav	1.38 Mb		
15	audio/andrei_73.wav	720.04 Kb		
16	audio/andrei_74.wav	392.04 Kb		
17	audio/andrei_75.wav	680.04 Kb	=	
18	audio/andrei_76.wav	1.13 Mb		
19	audio/andrei_77.wav	1.29 Mb		
20	audio/andrei_78.wav	1.1 Mb	-	
14	✓ Page 9 of 26 → → 20 ✓			

Corpus: test_audio2

View Corpora



Care e cel mai scump leptop Xiaomi

STOP	

Sentence 10 / 203

- This app was tested on the Chrome Browser.
- For better results use headphones with mic for recording and speak naturally.
- If you hear your own sound during recording, TURN OFF YOUR COMPUTER SOUND.

• ASR - DeepSpeech2

Avram, Andrei-Marius and Păiş, Vasile and Tufis, Dan (2020). *Romanian speech recognition experiments from the ROBIN project*. In Proceedings CONSILR, pp. 103--114,

https://profs.info.uaic.ro/~consilr/2021/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/volum-ConsILR-v-4-final-revizuit.pdf#page=111

Avram, Andrei-Marius and Păiș, Vasile and Tufis, Dan (2020). *Towards a Romanian end-to-end automatic speech recognition based on Deepspeech2*. In Proceedings of the Romanian Academy Series A. vol. 21, pp. 395--402, https://acad.ro/sectii2002/proceedings/doc2020-4/11-Avram_Tufis.pdf

• ASR - WAV2VEC2

Avram, Andrei-Marius and Păiş, Vasile and Tufiş, Dan (2022). *Self-Supervised Pre-Training in Speech Recognition Systems*. Chapter in Speech Recognition Technology and Applications (ed. Păiş, Vasile). Nova Science Publishers, pp. 27--56, <u>https://doi.org/10.52305/BKWM899</u>



• Punctuation Restoration

Păiş, Vasile and Tufiş, Dan (2022). *Capitalization and punctuation restoration: a survey*. Artificial Intelligence Review 55(3), 1681–1722, https://rdcu.be/cpOcH

Păiş, Vasile (2022). *Punctuation Recovery for Romanian Transcribed Documents*. Chapter in Speech Recognition Technology and Applications (ed. Păiş, Vasile). Nova Science Publishers, pp. 119--154, <u>https://doi.org/10.52305/BKWM899</u>



• TTS - RACAI SSLA

Zafiu, Adrian and Dumitrescu, Ștefan Daniel and Boroș, Tiberiu (2015). *Modular Language Processing framework for Lightweight Applications (MLPLA)*. In Proceedings of LTC 2015.

Boroş, Tiberiu (2013). *Contributions to the modeling and implementation of Text-To-Speech Synthesis System*. Case Study: Romanian Language. PhD thesis, Romanian Academy.

Boroș, Tiberiu and Ion, Radu and Dumitrescu, Ștefan Daniel (2013). *The RACAI text-to-speech synthesis system*. In Blizzard Challenge Workshop 2013.

• TTS - ROBIN

Tufiş, Dan and Barbu Mititelu, Verginica and Irimia, Elena and Mitrofan, Maria and Ion, Radu and George, Cioroiu (2019). *Making Pepper Understand and Respond in Romanian*. In the 22nd International Conference on Control Systems and Computer Science.

- bazat pe TTS-Cube : https://tiberiu44.github.io/TTS-Cube/

• TTS - RACAI SSLA

Zafiu, Adrian and Dumitrescu, Ștefan Daniel and Boroș, Tiberiu (2015). *Modular Language Processing framework for Lightweight Applications (MLPLA)*. In Proceedings of LTC 2015.

Boroș, Tiberiu (2013). *Contributions to the modeling and implementation of Text-To-Speech Synthesis System*. Case Study: Romanian Language. PhD thesis, Romanian Academy.

Boroș, Tiberiu and Ion, Radu and Dumitrescu, Ștefan Daniel (2013). *The RACAI text-to-speech synthesis system*. In Blizzard Challenge Workshop 2013.

• TTS - ROBIN - bazat pe TTS-Cube : https://tiberiu44.github.io/TTS-Cube/

Tufiş, Dan and Barbu Mititelu, Verginica and Irimia, Elena and Mitrofan, Maria and Ion, Radu and George, Cioroiu (2019). *Making Pepper Understand and Respond in Romanian*. In the 22nd International Conference on Control Systems and Computer Science.

• TTS - RomanianTTS - <u>http://romaniantts.com</u>

Adriana Stan, Junichi Yamagishi, Simon King, Matthew Aylett (2011) "The Romanian speech synthesis (RSS) corpus: Building a high quality HMM-based speech synthesis system using a high sampling rate", In Speech Communication, vol. 53, no. 3, pp. 442-450.



A Modular Approach for Romanian-English Speech Translation, Avram, Andrei-Marius and Păiş, Vasile and Tufiş, Dan, NLDB 2021

Speech-to-Speech Translation



Selectați un fișier WAV asociat unui text în limba română. Este indicat să fie înregistrat cât mai clar.

Choose File No file chosen

Lanț de prelucrare: ROBIN ASR 🔹 ROBIN Correction 🗸 RO Presidency 🖌 Mozilla EN TTS 🛩

Traducere

For this implementation we used the following:

- Romanian ASR from the ROBIN Project: Andrei-Marius Avram, Vasile Păiş, Dan Tufiş. 2020. Towards a Romanian end-to-end automatic speech recognition based on DeepSpeech2. Proc. Ro. Acad., Series A, Volume 21, No. 4, pp. 395-402.
- Romanian TTS from http://romaniantts.com : Adriana Stan, Junichi Yamagishi, Simon King, Matthew Aylett, "The Romanian speech synthesis (RSS) corpus: Building a high quality HMM-based speech synthesis system using a high sampling rate", In Speech Communication, vol. 53, no. 3, pp. 442-450, 2011.
- Romanian SSLA TTS: Tiberiu Boroş, Ştefan D. Dumitrescu, Vasile Păiş, "Tools and resources for Romanian text-to-speech and speech-to-text applications", CoRR, vol. abs/1802.05583, 2018. https://arxiv.org/pdf/1802.05583.pdf
- Translation using the EU Council Presidency Translator developed by Tilde with support from RACAI during the Romanian presidency.
- English DeepSpeech2 ASR from: Amodei et al. 2016. Deep Speech 2 : End-to-End Speech Recognition in English and Mandarin. In Proceedings of The 33rd International Conference on Machine Learning (PMLR), 48:173-182.
- English Mozilla DeepSpeech ASR: Hannun et al. 2016. Deep Speech: Scaling up end-to-end speech recognition. arXiv:1412.5567 [cs.CL]
- English Mozilla TTS: https://github.com/mozilla/TTS

Text Translation

RELATE

Romanian P	Portal of	Language	Technologies
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F	TEPROLIN Service	>	
F	CoRoLa	>	Machine translation
F	RoWordNet	>	Introduceți un text în limba ROMÂNĂ
F	Machine Translation	~	
•	Text RO - EN		
	Text EN - RO		
	Speech RO - EN		
	Speech EN - RO		
	Text Dev Documentation		
	Speech	>	Submit
F	Downloads	>	

CEF Automated Translation toolkit for the Rotating Presidency of the Council of the EU

Developed by Tilde with support from ICIA during the Romanian presidency

The API is integrated in RELATE

Speech - Task-based processing

Files Standoff Tasks Anr	notated Statistics	Archives Audio					
Corpus tasks							
+ TEPROLIN + UDPipe + NERReg	+ TEPROLIN + UDPipe + NERRegex + Classify EuroVoc + Terminology + IATE/EuroVoc + Cleanup + NER Baseline + CoNLLUP2BRAT + NER Old + TTLChunker + BRAT2Co						
+ Gold NE list + Statistics + ZIP Te	+ Gold NE list + Statistics + ZIP Text + ZIP Annotated + ZIP Standoff + ZIP Gold Standoff + ZIP Gold Annotated + ZIP Audio + Change Terms Marcell + Export CURLICAT						
+ Export Marcell + NER-Legal + Tr	anslate Text + ASR +	Punctuation + TTS + Translate S2S	+ DeAnonymization + NER-SiMoN	ERo + Anonymization + Create Empty Metadata			
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		Perform speech to speech transla	ation.				
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	Punctuation	MARCELL ~					
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	Description:						
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between tasks.							
The correct sequence for N Add Cancel Export Marcell. Tasks should be							
and the results checked be							

Păiș, Vasile and Mitrofan, Maria and Avram, Andrei-Marius. *Romanian Language Translation in the RELATE Platform*. In Proceedings of LoResMT, pp. 64--74, <u>https://aclanthology.org/2022.loresmt-1.9</u>

Linked Data

https://www.racai.ro/p/llod/

- Corpora converted to linked data (RDF)
- Apache Jena Fuseki available in RELATE
 - several Romanian corpora loaded in Fuseki
- RELATE supporting RDF in certain places

Barbu Mititelu, Verginica and Irimia, Elena and Păiş, Vasile and Avram, Andrei-Marius and Mitrofan, Maria (2022). *Use case: Romanian language resources in the LOD paradigm*. In Proceedings of the Linked Data in Linguistics Workshop, pp. 35--44, http://www.lrec-conf.org/proceedings/lrec2022/workshops/LDL/2022.ldl2022-1.0.pdf#page=43

Barbu Mititelu, Verginica and Irimia, Elena and Păiş, Vasile and Mitrofan, Maria and Avram, Andrei-Marius and Curea, Eric (2021). *Linked open data resources for Romanian*. In Proceedings CONSILR. pp. 7--19, https://profs.info.uaic.ro/~consilr/2022/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/consilr2021_14_03_2022_P.pdf#page=15

Linked Data	Back @prefix dc: <http: dc="" purl.org="" terms=""></http:> . @prefix ili: <http: ili="" ili.globalwordnet.org=""></http:> . @prefix lime: <http: lemon="" lime#="" ns="" www.w3.org=""> .</http:>		
Back	<pre>@prefix ontolex: <http: lemon="" ns="" ontolex#="" www.w3.org=""> . @prefix owl: <http: 07="" 2002="" owl#="" www.w3.org=""> . @prefix rdfs: <http: 01="" 2000="" rdf-schema#="" www.w3.org=""> . @prefix schema: <http: schema.org=""></http:> . @prefix skos: <http: schema.org=""></http:> . @prefix skos: <http: 02="" 2004="" core#="" skos="" www.w3.org=""> . @prefix synsem: <http: lemon="" ns="" synsem#="" www.w3.org=""> . @prefix wn: <http: ontology#="" wordnet-rdf.princeton.edu=""> . @prefix pwnlemma: <http: lemma="" rdf="" wordnet-rdf.princeton.edu=""></http:> .</http:></http:></http:></http:></http:></http:></pre>		
View as RDF View as JSON Synset: RO30-09728285-n român (Noun) Persoană care aparține populației de bază a României sau care este • hypernym <u>RO30-09686536-n</u> european • member_holonym <u>RO30-08813978-n</u> România	<pre>@prefix pwhia: <http: id="" wordnet-rdf.princeton.edu=""></http:> . @prefix rdf: <http: 02="" 1999="" 22-rdf-syntax-ns#="" www.w3.org=""> . </http:></pre> <pre></pre>		
	<pre>pwnid:09728285-n wn:partOfSpeech wn:noun ; wn:definition [rdf:value "Persoană care aparține populației de bază a României wn:09686536-n pwnid:hypernym ; wn:08813978-n pwnid:member_holonym ; a ontolex:LexicalConcept .</pre>		

Linked Data



Apache Jena Fuseki

Version 4.0.0. Uptime: 6d 2h 11m 45s

https://relate.racai.ro/datasets/

Allows interrogation via SPARQL queries

dataset name actions /legalnero 🔔 add data info ? query /parseme ? query 🔔 add data info /rolex ? query 🔔 add data info /rown 1 add data ? query 🚯 info /rtasc 1 add data ? query nfo info /simonero ? query 🔔 add data info

Păiș, Vasile and Barbu-Mititelu, Verginica (2022). *Linguistic Linked Open Data for Speech Processing*. Chapter in Speech Recognition Technology and Applications (ed. Păiș, Vasile). Nova Science Publishers, pp. 155--188, https://doi.org/10.52305/BKWM899

Datasets on this server

RELATE development

• open source

https://github.com/racai-ai/RELATE

- component-based
 - each functionality developed as a separate component
 - usually no direct interactions between components



